### How to Manage the First 5 Hours of a Crisis

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### CRISIS PLAN

#### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

- I. Contact information
- II. Team roles and responsibilities
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# "In preparing for battle I have always found that plans are useless, but planning is indispensable."

Dwight D. Eisenhower

--Supreme Commander of the Allied forces in Europe during World War II --34<sup>th</sup> American President

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### GETBRIEFED (& GET COFFEE) DEFINEMONITOROPEN DESIGNATEREASSESS GETGOING

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### **GET BRIEFED**

- Find out the basics: Who, what, when, where, why & how.
- Who knows what at this point? What does the public know?
- Which audiences will be most affected?
- Who is involved? Determine who needs to be.

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### **DEFINE THE CRISIS**

- 3 types: Self-induced, outside force, third-party crossover
- Determine severity. Is this an issue or a crisis?
- How high is the reputational risk? How high is too high?
- What does each important audience need to know/hear?

## MONITOR

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### **MONITOR ALL CHANNELS**

- Local and national news outlets
- Google Alerts
- Twitter
- Facebook
- LinkedIn
- On-line forums
- PCmag.com

The Best Social Media Management & Analytics Tools of 2017

http://www.pcmag.com/article2/0,2817,2491376,00.asp

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## OPEN

### **OPEN ALL INTERNAL CHANNELS**

As identified in the Crisis Plan

- Executives
- Lawyers
- Subject matter experts
- Employees
- (Social media team)
- (Investor Relations team)

# DESIGNATE

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### DESIGNATE ONE MEDIA CONTACT

- Start monitoring news coverage and social media ASAP.
- First give reporters some hope: "I'll get you what I can."
- Then give them an answer: "I don't have anything (yet)."
- Update crisis team on a regular basis.

# REASSESS

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### **REASSESS & RE-EVALUATE**

- Evaluate the tone of the chatter and the nature of the discussion.
- Have the legal, operational or financial concerns changed?
- Are there new players involved? New audiences?
- Where does management stand?

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# GOING

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### **GET GOING ON A STATEMENT**

- Find out the basics: Who, what, when, where, why & how.
- Use the R's: Regret, Reason, Remedy (& Revise as you go.)
- Augment the company's values.
- Determine key audiences and address their questions.
- Customize: Every crisis is different.

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# CONTROLLING THE MESSAGE

### CONTROLLING THE MESSAGE:

#### DURHAM SCHOOL SERVICES



### Sixth child dies following Chattanooga school bus crash

POSTED 8:29 PM, NOVEMBER 23, 2016, BY CNNWIRE, UPDATED AT 08:44PM, NOVEMBER 23, 2016





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in LINKEDIN

CHATTANOOGA-A sixth child has died from injuries sustained in a school bus crash in Chattanooga, Tennessee, police tweeted.

Kevin McClendon told CNN that his brother, Keyonte Wilson, "was a tough little boy."

"I know he's in a better place," McClendon said.



(Chattanooga Fire Department via CNN)

Source: www.fox8.com

### **CONTROLLING THE MESSAGE:**

DURHAM SCHOOL SERVICES BUS ACCIDENT NOV. 21, 2016

- First statement of bus company CEO, Nov. 23, 2016 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=99oFrFwa0Ps
- Second statement by CEO, Dec. 1, 2016
   <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cwMdhv0u-H0">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cwMdhv0u-H0</a>

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### **KEY POINTS**

#### **START TODAY**

Start planning for a crisis now so you can build a plan to ignore later. Constantly update and expand your phone list.

#### SAY SOMETHING!

Spokespersons do not have to answer questions, but the company must address the issue at hand.

#### **COLLECT YOURSELF**

Self-composure matters if you want a voice in the conversation. Don't try to please executives; anticipate reactions from audiences and discuss options

#### **MONITOR ALL MEDIA**

Social media is as much your friend as it is your enemy. It gives you real-time information so you can update the crisis team regularly.

#### **IS IT REALLY A CRISIS?**

Know how to define a crisis for your company and the audiences you need to reach.